

TABLE 2-11. PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH SELECTED MEDICAL CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE/ETHNICITY¹
OF MOTHER, CALIFORNIA, 1990-1999 (By Place of Residence)

YEAR	PERCENT OF BIRTHS BY MEDICAL CHARACTERISTICS ²			
	Late or No Prenatal Care ³	Preterm Birth ⁴	Cesarean Birth	Low Birthweight ⁵
TOTAL				
1999	3.1	10.0	22.7	6.1
1998	3.6	10.1	21.7	6.2
1997	3.7	9.9	21.0	6.1
1996	3.8	9.8	20.6	6.1
1995	4.6	9.9	20.6	6.1
1994	4.8	9.9	20.8	6.2
1993	5.0	9.9	21.3	6.0
1992	5.3	9.7	21.6	5.9
1991	6.3	9.7	22.3	5.8
1990	7.0	9.7	22.2	5.8
AMERICAN INDIAN				
1999	6.8	10.9	21.3	6.0
1998	7.6	11.0	22.1	5.8
1997	7.2	11.3	20.3	5.7
1996	7.5	10.6	22.0	6.1
1995	9.8	11.2	21.6	6.8
1994	9.5	11.1	22.1	6.7
1993	7.2	11.8	22.9	6.8
1992	8.5	11.2	23.5	6.2
1991	9.9	10.8	23.6	5.9
1990	10.0	10.6	23.9	6.3
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER				
1999	2.6	9.6	21.8	6.8
1998	2.7	9.8	20.6	6.9
1997	2.9	9.5	19.4	6.8
1996	2.8	9.7	19.2	6.8
1995	3.2	9.5	19.1	6.4
1994	3.3	9.6	19.1	6.4
1993	3.4	9.7	19.6	6.1
1992	3.7	9.6	20.0	6.3
1991	4.3	10.1	20.9	6.3
1990	4.5	10.0	21.0	6.0
BLACK				
1999	3.8	14.5	26.0	11.8
1998	4.5	14.6	24.9	11.7
1997	4.5	14.6	23.3	12.1
1996	4.2	14.7	23.0	11.9
1995	5.1	14.8	23.3	12.1
1994	5.5	15.1	23.3	12.6
1993	5.8	15.7	24.5	12.7
1992	6.2	15.6	24.4	12.7
1991	6.7	15.8	24.6	12.7
1990	7.4	15.8	24.9	12.5
HISPANIC				
1999	4.0	10.2	21.9	5.5
1998	4.5	10.3	20.9	5.6
1997	4.6	10.1	20.3	5.6
1996	4.9	10.0	19.8	5.4
1995	5.8	10.1	19.6	5.5
1994	6.4	10.1	19.6	5.5
1993	6.9	10.1	19.9	5.4
1992	7.7	10.1	19.7	5.3
1991	9.6	10.1	20.3	5.2
1990	10.9	10.2	20.0	5.2
WHITE/OTHER RACES				
1999	2.0	8.9	23.5	5.6
1998	2.4	8.9	22.5	5.7
1997	2.4	8.7	21.9	5.5
1996	2.4	8.7	21.6	5.5
1995	3.2	8.7	21.8	5.6
1994	3.1	8.6	22.1	5.5
1993	2.9	8.4	22.8	5.3
1992	2.7	8.0	23.5	5.2
1991	3.1	8.0	24.2	5.0
1990	3.6	7.9	24.1	5.1

¹ American Indian, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black, and White/Other Races exclude Hispanic. American Indian Eskimo and Aleut. Hispanic includes any race category.

² Percents are calculated using total births which includes unknown and not reported in the specified category.

³ Third trimester or no prenatal care.

⁴ Birth prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

⁵ Birthweight of less than 2500 grams (5lb 8oz).

Source: State of California, Department of Health Services, Birth Records.